Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

 (currently amended) A chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition which comprises an achiral liquid crystal host and up to about 100% by weight of one or more chiral, non-racemic compounds having the formula:

$$C_{n}F_{2n+1}C_{m}H_{2m} - Y - T - (A)_{a} - (A)_{b} - (B)_{b} - (B)_{b} - (A)_{a} -$$

wherein n is an integer from 1 to 20 and m is an integer from 2 to 20 and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 20;

a, b, p and q are either 0 or 1, when p is 0, a is 0 and when q is 0, b is 0;Y is a single bond or an oxygen;

X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond, oxygen, -CO-, -O-CO-, and -CO-O- and a lower alkyl group where one or more carbon atoms is optionally substituted with one or more of oxygen or -CO-;

CR is a chiral, non-racemic tail group except that CR cannot be a chiral hydrocarbon tail;

A and B, independently, are linker groups that can be selected from the group consisting of -CO-, -O-CO-, -CO-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-, -O-CH₂-CH₂-, -C= C-, -C=C-, and -C=C-C=C-;

W¹, W², and W³, independently, represent one or more optional substituents on core rings which can be selected from the group consisting of H, halogen, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, haloalkenyl, nitro and nitrile; and

rings T, A and B together representing the mesogenic core are selected from the group cyclohexane, cyclohexene, a phenyl and a naphthyl group wherein one or two ring CH₂ groups or CH groups are replaced by -N-, NH, -O- or -CO-.

2. (currently amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is selected from the group consisting of :

wherein * indicates an asymmetric carbon; R¹ and R³, independently of each other, are <u>hydrogen</u>, lower alkyl or alkenyl groups optionally substituted with one or more halogens, and R² is an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH₂ groups are

replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-O-, -O-CO-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

3. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

$$R^1$$
 O R^2 R^3

4. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

5. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

6. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

7. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^2

8. (currently amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

, where R³ is a lower alkyl or alkenyl group optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

9. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein CR is:

- 10. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has a biphenyl mesogenic core.
- 11. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the mesogenic core:

12. (original) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the mesogenic core:

13. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the mesogenic core:

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where R" is a lower alkyl group.

- 14. (canceled)
- 15. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the host is

$$C_{7}H_{15} \longrightarrow N \\ C_{9}H_{19} \longrightarrow N \\ C_{7}H_{15} \longrightarrow N \\ C_{7}H_{15$$

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16. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the formula:

17. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m} \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } O \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } CH_3 \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } O \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } CH_3$$

18. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compound has the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m}-O \xrightarrow{T} \xrightarrow{A} O \xrightarrow{R^2}$$

19. (withdrawn) The composition of claim 18 wherein in the chiral nonracemic compound both of rings T and A are phenyl rings in which one or two of the CH groups can be replaced with a N and wherein W¹ is selected from the group of halogens, alkyl groups or haloalkyl groups.

- 20. (previously presented) The composition of claim 1 wherein in the chiral nonracemic compound n = m.
- 21. (previously presented) The composition of claim 1 wherein in the chiral nonracemic compound Y is O.
- 22. (previously presented) The composition of claim 1 wherein the chiral nonracemic compounds are present in the composition at a level of 10% or less.
- 23. (previously presented) The composition of claim 1 which has Ps of 10 nC/cm² or more at room temperature.
- 24. (previously presented) The composition of claim 23 wherein the chiral nonracemic compounds are present at a level of 5% by weight or less.
- 25. (withdrawn) A chiral nonracemic compound having the formula:

$$C_n F_{2n+1} C_m H_{2m} \cdot O \longrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & &$$

where n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 15, W¹ and W², independently, represent one or more optional substituents on mesogenic core rings which can be selected from the group consisting of H, halide, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, haloalkenyl, and nitrile; rings T and A together representing the mesogenic core are selected from the group cyclohexane, cyclohexene, a phenyl and a naphthyl group wherein one or two ring CH₂ groups or CH groups

are replaced by -N-, NH, -O- or -CO-; R^1 is a lower alkyl or alkenyl group optionally substituted with one or more halogens and R^2 is an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH_2 groups are replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-O-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

- 26. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 25 wherein n = m.
- 27. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 25 wherein R¹ is a methyl group.
- 28. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 25 wherein the mesogenic core is:

$$- \left\langle \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\rangle$$

- 29. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 25 wherein the mesogenic core is biphenyl.
- 30. (withdrawn) A chiral nonracemic compound having the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m}-O \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad T \qquad \qquad A \qquad \qquad O \qquad \qquad R^1 \qquad O \qquad \qquad Q \qquad \qquad Q \qquad \qquad Q^2$$

where n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 15, W¹ and W², independently, represent one or more optional substituents on mesogenic core rings which can be selected from the group consisting of H, halide, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, haloalkenyl, and nitrile; rings T and A together representing

the mesogenic core are selected from the group cyclohexane, cyclohexene, a phenyl and a naphthyl group wherein one or two ring CH_2 groups or CH groups are replaced by -N-, NH, -O- or -CO-; R^1 and R^3 are lower alkyl or alkenyl groups that are optionally substituted with one or more halogens and R^2 is an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH_2 groups are replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-O-, -O-CO-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

- 31. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 30 wherein n = m.
- 32. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 30 wherein R¹ and R³ are both methyl groups.
- 33. (withdrawn) The chiral nonracemic compound of claim 30 wherein the mesogenic core is biphenyl.
- 34. (withdrawn) The chiral nonracemic compound of claim 33 wherein the mesogenic core is:

35. (withdrawn) A chiral nonracemic compound having the formula:

$$C_n F_{2n+1} C_m H_{2m} - O$$

where n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 15 and R^2 is an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH_2 groups are replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-, -O-CO-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

- 36. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 35 wherein n = m.
- 37. (withdrawn) A chiral nonracemic compound having the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m}-O$$

where n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 15 and R^2 is an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH_2 groups are replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-, -O-CO-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

- 38. (withdrawn) The compound of claim 38 wherein n = m.
- 39. (withdrawn) An optical device comprising one or more chiral, non-racemic compounds of claim 1.
- 40. (currently amended) A chiral nonracemic compound having the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m}-O$$
XCR

where n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 20; X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond, oxygen, -CO-, -OCO-, and -CO-O- and a lower alkyl group where one or more carbon atoms is optionally substituted with one or more of oxygen or -CO-; and CR is selected from the group consisting of:

$$R^1$$
 R^3
 R^2
 R^3
 R^2
 R^3
 R^2
 R^3

wherein * indicates an asymmetric carbon; R¹ and R³, independently of each other, are hydrogen, lower alkyl or alkenyl groups optionally substituted with one or more halogens, and R² is a hydrogen, an alkyl, alkenyl, ether, thioether, or silyl group having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms wherein one or more CH₂ groups are replaced with -S-, -O-, -CO-, -CO-O-, -O-CO-, or -Si(R')₂, and where R' is a lower alkyl optionally substituted with one or more halogens.

41. (currently amended) A chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition which comprises one or more chiral, non-racemic compounds having the formula:

$$C_nF_{2n+1}C_mH_{2m}$$
 Y T A A B A CR M^2 M^3 M

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wherein n is an integer from 1 to 20 and m is an integer from 2 to 20 and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 20;

a, b, p and q are either 0 or 1, when p is 0, a is 0 and when q is 0, b is 0;Y is a single bond or an oxygen;

X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond, oxygen, -CO-, -O-CO-, and -CO-O- and a lower alkyl group where one or more carbon atoms is optionally substituted with one or more of oxygen or -CO-;

CR is a chiral, non-racemic tail group except that CR cannot be a chiral hydrocarbon tail;

A and B, independently, are linker groups that can be selected from the group consisting of -CO-, -O-CO-, -CO-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-, -O-CH₂-CH₂-, -C=C-, and -C=C-C=C-;

W¹, W², and W³, independently, represent one or more optional substituents on core rings which can be selected from the group consisting of H, halogen, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, haloalkenyl, nitro and nitrile; and

rings T, A and B together representing the mesogenic core are selected from the group cyclohexane, cyclohexene, a phenyl and a naphthyl group wherein one or two ring CH₂ groups or CH groups are replaced by -N-, NH, -O- or -CO-.

- 42. (previously presented) A chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition which comprises one or more chiral, non-racemic compounds of claim 40.
- 43. (new) The chiral, non-racemic compound of formula:

$$C_4F_9C_4H_8O$$

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44. (new) A chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition which comprises an achiral liquid crystal host and up to about 100% by weight of one or more chiral, non-racemic compounds having the formula:

wherein n and m are integers ranging from 1 to about 20;

a, b, p and q are either 0 or 1, when p is 0, a is 0 and when q is 0, b is 0;

Y is a single bond or an oxygen;

X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond, oxygen, -CO-, -O-CO-,

-CO-O- and a lower alkyl group where one or more carbon atoms is optionally substituted with one or more of oxygen or -CO-;

CR is a chiral, non-racemic tail group which does not contain two adjacent chiral carbon atoms:

A and B, independently, are linker groups that can be selected from the group consisting of -CO-, -O-CO-, -CO-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-, -O-CH₂-CH₂-, -C≡ C-, -C=C-, and -C=C-C=C-;

W¹, W², and W³, independently, represent one or more optional substituents on core rings which can be selected from the group consisting of H, halogen, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, haloalkenyl, nitro and nitrile; and

rings T, A and B together representing the mesogenic core are selected from the group cyclohexane, cyclohexene, a phenyl and a naphthyl group wherein one or two ring CH₂ groups or CH groups are replaced by -N-, NH, -O- or -CO-.

45. (new) The chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition of claim 44, wherein CR contains a five-membered lactone ring which does not contain two adjacent chiral carbon atoms.

46. (new) The chiral, non-racemic liquid crystal composition of claim 45, which comprises a chiral, non-racemic compound having the formula:

$$C_4F_9C_4H_8O$$